## THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

## SENATE POLICY: ubc senates <br> senate.ubc.ca

J- 52.1

## Number \& Title:

J-52.1: Admission for Secondary School Applicants following the BC/Yukon Curriculum

## Effective Date:

For admission to the 2013 Winter Session and thereafter.

## Approval Date:

Approved by the Okanagan Senate on 27 February 2013 and the Vancouver Senate on 13 February 2013

Procedural update approved by the Okanagan Senate on 29 September 2016 and the Vancouver Senate on 14 September 2016 with addition of part 3.-1.-1.1.

## Review Date:

This policy shall be reviewed three (3) years after approval and thereafter as deemed necessary by the Responsible Committees.

## Responsible Committees:

Admissions and Awards Committee of the Okanagan Senate and Admissions Committee of the Vancouver Senate.

## Authority:

University Act, S. 37(1)
"The academic governance of the university is vested in the senate and it has the following powers:
(b) to establish committees it considers necessary and, by $2 / 3$ vote of its members present, to delegate to one or more committees those of its powers as it may determine;"
(c) to determine all questions relating to the academic and other qualifications required of applicants for admission as students to the university or any faculty,
and to determine which faculty the students pursuing a course of study must register."

## Purpose and Goals:

This policy is designed to provide a mechanism for more timely and accurate academic assessments of secondary school applicants from the BC/Yukon curriculum applying to direct-entry undergraduate programs, including a mechanism to use final course grades for Grade 11 courses when a final course grade for a required Grade 12 course is not yet available, and more effective incorporation of English 12/English 12 First Peoples provincial examination results into admissions decisions.

## Applicability:

This policy is applicable to BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicants to directentry undergraduate programs offered by faculties of the University.

## Exclusions:

This policy does not apply to applicants who have another basis of admission.

## Definitions:

For the purposes of this policy:
Admission average shall mean the academic average calculated by the University to determine the applicant's relative academic competitiveness. The admission average is based upon at least four (4) completed Grade 12 courses as specified for the program to which they are applying.

BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicant shall mean an applicant following a secondary school program of study described and approved by the British Columbia Ministry of Education or the Department of Education of the Government of Yukon.

BC/Yukon Secondary School Curriculum shall mean a secondary school program of study described and approved by the British Columbia Ministry of Education or the Department of Education of the Government of Yukon.

Broad-Based Admission shall mean the consideration of non-academic and academic information (beyond the admission average and prerequisite courses) in undergraduate admission decisions.

Course grade shall mean the school-issued percentage grade for a course.
Examination grade shall mean the percentage grade result of the provincial examination.

Direct-entry undergraduate program shall mean a course of study offered by the University leading to a degree to which applicants are generally admitted upon either their secondary school academic performance or transfer from a comparable program at another post-secondary institution.

Extra-Provincial Curriculum or Extra-Provincial Curricula shall mean any Canadian secondary school system not following the BC/Yukon Secondary School Curriculum.

Final course grade shall mean the grade issued after the completion of the course. In the case of English 12/English 12 First Peoples, the final course grade consists of a $60 \%$ weighting on the school-assigned course grade and $40 \%$ on the results of a mandatory provincial examination.

Grade 11 course shall mean a course designated by the British Columbia Ministry of Education or the Department of Education of the Government of Yukon to be at the Grade 11 academic level.

Grade 12 course shall mean a course designated by the British Columbia Ministry of Education or the Department of Education of the Government of Yukon to be at the Grade 12 academic level and on the list of approved courses for consideration in calculating an admission average.

Interim admission average shall mean an admission average that includes one or more interim course grades for Grade 12 courses or one or more final course grades for Grade 11 course equivalents under this policy.

Interim course grade shall mean the grade issued for a course that is still in progress at the time of UBC's academic assessment, provided that such a grade is issued after at least $50 \%$ of the course material is complete and evaluated.

## Policy:

1. Academic criteria, generally as indicated by a calculated admission average and the completion of prerequisite courses, are the primary basis for determining admissibility to direct-entry undergraduate programs. However, with the approval of Senate, faculties and programs may elect to use BroadBased Admission or other criteria to select from applicants whose admission average meets or exceeds faculty or program thresholds for admission which may vary from year to year.
2. An admission average or interim admission average will be calculated where all Grade 12 courses required for admission have been completed or are inprogress and all required verifiable or official final or interim course grades are available to the University.
3. Admissions averages or interim admission averages shall be based on at least four (4) Grade 12 courses (or the Grade 11 course equivalents under this policy) as specified for the program.
4. Where available, final or interim course grades for Grade 12 courses shall be used in calculating an admission average or an interim admission average; however, notwithstanding point 2 . above, should one or more of the required Grade 12 courses not have a final or interim course grade at the time of academic assessment, the final course grade for one or more appropriate Grade 11 courses will be substituted into the calculation of the interim admission average as follows:
a. for specified Grade 12 courses (English 12/English 12 First Peoples for all programs, or prerequisite Mathematics or Science courses for some programs), a final course grade for a Grade 11 course in the same subject-area shall be substituted; and,
b. for other Grade 12 courses, a final course grade for a Grade 11 course may be substituted so long as the course meets the criteria for inclusion as a secondary school course in an admission average but is at the Grade 11 level, and is not in a subject area that is already being used in the calculation of the admissions average.
5. Grade 11 courses that may be substituted for Grade 12 courses shall be set out in the procedures to this policy by the Responsible Committees.
6. Offers of admission based on interim admission averages that include one or more final course grades for Grade 11 courses and/or interim course grades for Grade 12 courses are conditional subject to the satisfactory completion of all required courses and the meeting of any requirements referenced in the letter of admission. Failure to meet any of the requirements referenced in the letter of admission may result in the withdrawal of the offer of admission.
7. Conditions required to retain an offer of admission will be determined by individual faculties on a year-to-year basis, and faculty thresholds may be higher than the published University minima.
8. Offers of admission for applicants who fail to meet the referenced conditions will be reviewed by the admitting faculty on a case-by-case basis.
9. When English 12/English 12 First Peoples is in progress at the point of evaluation, an interim course grade shall be used in the calculation of the interim admission average.
10. When English 12/English 12 First Peoples has been completed at point of evaluation, the admission average or interim admission average is calculated on whichever is the higher of the English 12/English 12 First Peoples final grade (weighted $60 \%$ course grade and $40 \%$ examination grade) or course grade alone.
11. In cases where a significant discrepancy exists between the English 12/English 12 First Peoples course grade and the examination grade, the University reserves the right to use the examination grade only. A significant discrepancy
is determined by a difference of no less than 20\% between the English 12/English 12 First Peoples course grade and the examination grade.
12. The Responsible Committees shall set out the timing for admission decisions for admission to direct-entry undergraduate programs as a procedure to this policy.

## Calendar Statements:

## Okanagan URL: <br> http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/okanagan/index.cfm?tree=2,22,63,0

Homepage Admissions Applicants Following the BC/Yukon High School Curriculum Admission Requirements

## Admission Requirements

[...]
The admission average will be calculated on English 12 or English 12 First Peoples and the three additional UBC Okanagan campus-approved Grade 12 courses from the table below, or the equivalents. Should final or in-progress Grade 12 grades not be available at the time of evaluation, final Grade 11 grades may be used as appropriate.

## [...]

Applicants are required to write the final examinations offered by the BC Ministry of Education (BC Provincial Examinations) that are required for graduation. For admission decisions, BC Provincial Examination results will be used if the examination result increases the applicant's admission average. However, in cases where a significant discrepancy exists between the course grade and the examination grade, UBC reserves the right to use the examination grade only.
[...]

Vancouver URL:
http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?tree=2,22,63,0
Homepage Admissions Applicants Following the BC/Yukon Secondary School Curriculum Admission Requirements

## Admission Requirements

The admission average will be calculated on English 12, or English 12 First Peoples, and the three additional approved Grade 12 courses. Should final or inprogress Grade 12 grades not be available at the time of evaluation, final Grade 11 grades may be used as appropriate.
[...]
Applicants are required to write the final examinations offered by the BC Ministry of Education (BC Provincial Examinations) that are required for graduation. For admission decisions, BC Provincial Examination results will be used if the examination result increases the applicant's admission average. However, in cases where a significant discrepancy exists between the course grade and the examination grade, UBC reserves the right to use the examination grade only.

## [...]

## Consultations:

Extensive consultation was undertaken outside of UBC: over 300 secondary school counselors from secondary schools on Vancouver Island, in the Lower Mainland, and in the Okanagan; and within UBC: Enrolment Services, Undergraduate Admissions, and UBC Okanagan and Vancouver Deans.

## History:

The use of Grade 11 grades in calculating the admission average
Up until 1992, the University used both Grade 11 and Grade 12 course grades to render admission decisions for BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicants. Following the lead of a number of other Canadian universities (UBC Vancouver Senate Minutes, April 22, 1992), the University Senate approved a revision of requirements for BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicants so that the admission average would be based solely upon grades in four Grade 12 courses. The Okanagan Senate was officially constituted in the fall of 2005.

In 2009, again following the lead of other Canadian universities, the UBC Vancouver and Okanagan Senates approved a pilot project that allowed the substitution of a final course grade for a Grade 11 course for an unavailable interim course grade for a Grade 12 course for secondary school applicants following Canadian Extra-Provincial Curricula. In 2011, the outcomes of the pilot project were reviewed and it was determined that there were not any significant differences in first-year performance between the students admitted on (a) final course grade(s) for Grade 11 course(s) and final course grades for Grade 12 courses, and (b) those admitted on interim and final course grades for Grade 12 courses only. As a result, policy J-51 was approved, allowing for the ongoing use of final course grades for Grade 11 courses for secondary school applicants from Canadian jurisdictions outside of BC when an interim course grade for a Grade 12 course is not yet available.

In March 2012, Policy J-52 was approved, allowing the use of BC secondary school final course grades for Grade 11 courses as substitutes for missing interim course grades for Grade 12 courses. Policy J-52 was put in place as a short-term measure to address issues related to BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicants’ grade collection in light of the job action initiated by the BC Teachers’ Federation.

While Policy J-52 was reviewed by both the Okanagan Senate Admissions and Awards Committee and the Vancouver Senate Admissions Committee and deemed appropriate for the extraordinary circumstances in which it was created, it was seen as insufficient as a long-term policy. As such, Policy J-52 was discontinued at the 19 December 2012 Okanagan Senate meeting and at the 19 September 2012 Vancouver Senate meeting. At the 19 December 2012 Okanagan Senate meeting and the 14 November 2012 Vancouver Senate, Policy O-52 and Policy V-52 (which are campus specific versions of this Policy J-52.1) respectively were approved. Due to the similarity of the policies, the Okanagan Senate Admissions and Awards Committee and the Vancouver Senate Admissions Committee decided to bring them together in this Policy J-52.1.

## The use of English 12/English 12 First Peoples provincial examination results in the calculation of undergraduate admission average.

Up until 2008, if a BC secondary school applicant had already completed English 12 English/12 First Peoples at the point of evaluation for undergraduate admission, the University always used the final course grade (composed of 60\% school-assigned course grade and $40 \%$ provincial examination score) in the calculation of the admission average.

In March 2008, the UBC Okanagan Senate decided that the policy requiring BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicants to write optional provincial examinations be discontinued. A similar decision was also reached by the UBC Vancouver Senate in May of the same year. Going forward, in cases where a BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicant had already completed an optional Grade 12 examination, the final course grade (including the examination grade) would be incorporated in the admission average in March/April, but only if advantageous to the applicant. Otherwise, the admission average would now be calculated on the course grade only and the examination grades were discarded.

Policy J-52 was silent on whether the same principle should apply when the provincial examination remained mandatory (as in the case of English 12/English 12 First Peoples). In the spirit of both Senates' decisions, it was decided that in practice, the examination grade in English 12/English 12 First Peoples would only be incorporated into the admission average if it proved beneficial to the applicant.

## Related Policies:

J-51: Admission Based on Interim Grades for Applicants following Canadian

## Appendix:

N/A

## Procedures:

In all cases, a BC/ Yukon Secondary School Applicant's admission average or interim admission average will be optimized such that the highest possible average is calculated while adhering to the rules outlined below.

## Part 1: Calculation of Interim Admission Averages

1. The calculation of an interim admission average shall be based on the following, with course-by-course substitutions outlined below:

- the BC/ Yukon Secondary School Applicant must have all required courses either in progress, completed, or anticipated to be complete by the end of their ultimate year of secondary school;
- if one or more of the required or elective Grade 12 courses does not yet have a final or interim course grade then (a) final course grade(s) for a Grade 11 course shall be substituted into the admission average as follows:
- for required Grade 12 courses (English or a prerequisite Mathematics or Science course), only a final course grade in a Grade 11 course in the same subject-area (i.e., a course that is directly laddered to the Grade 12 course) shall be substituted;
- for elective Grade 12 courses (i.e., a course that is UBC-approved as it meets the "Criteria for Including Secondary School Courses in an Admission Average"), a final course grade for a Grade 11 course may be substituted so long as the course is a) not in a subject area that has already been included at the Grade 12 level (e.g., Biology 12 already included, do not include Biology 11), and b) meets the UBC-approved criteria but is at the Grade 11 level.

2. The calculation of an admission average or an interim admission average shall be based on the following, with the use of the English 12/English 12 First Peoples examination grade incorporated as outlined below:

- if the BC/ Yukon Secondary School Applicant presents an interim course grade for English 12/English 12 First Peoples, the course grade is used in the calculation of the interim admission average;
- if the BC/ Yukon Secondary School Applicant has already completed English 12/English 12 First Peoples at point of evaluation, examination grades will be used if the examination grade increases the applicant's admission average or interim admission average;
- in cases where a significant discrepancy exists between the English 12/ English 12 First Peoples course grade and the examination grade, UBC reserves the right to use the examination grade only. A significant discrepancy is determined by a difference of no less than $20 \%$ between the English 12/ English 12 First Peoples course grade and the examination grade.


## Part 2: Calculation of Admission Averages

1. The calculation of an admission average shall be based upon the following:

- the BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicant must have all required courses completed by the point of evaluation;
- if the BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicant has not yet been admitted, the admission average is used to determine the applicant's relative competitiveness for admission;
- if the BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicant has already been admitted (based upon their interim admission average), the admission average is used to determine whether the applicant meets the conditions of admission referenced with the initial offer of admission. This may include minimum thresholds in both the overall admission average and specific prerequisite Grade 12 courses;
- if these conditions are not met, the original offer of admission may be revoked at the discretion of the Faculty on a case-by-case basis.


## Part 3: Timing of Admission Decisions

1. The University will make initial admission decisions for direct-entry undergraduate programs based upon data that is available /verifiable as of 1 April each year for the following Winter Session; the admission average used for these decisions will be made based upon final or interim course grades for Grade 12 courses (or equivalent final course grades for Grade 11 courses).
1.1 Section 1 notwithstanding, the University may also calculate an interim admissions average using only final course grades for grade 11 courses for outstanding applicants based upon data that is available/verifiable as of September 1 the year prior to admission. For the purposes of this section, "outstanding applicants" will be taken to mean applicants whose final course grades for all applicable grade 11 courses are within the top $25 \%$ of admitted applicants to that program for the previous Winter Session. Applicants who wish to be considered for admission on the basis of final course grades for Grade 11 courses must submit an application for admission by 1 December each year for the following Winter Session.
2. An additional round of admission decisions for BC/Yukon Secondary School applicants may be made based upon data that is available as of 15 May each year if it is anticipated that space will remain in the program to which the applicant has applied. The admission average used for these decisions will be made based upon final or interim courses for Grade 12 courses only.
3. Once a complete set of final course grades for Grade 12 courses becomes available (usually in the summer), an additional round of admission decisions for BC/Yukon Secondary School Applicants may be made if it is anticipated that space will remain in the program to which the applicant has applied.
4. Once a complete set of final course grades for Grade 12 courses becomes available (usually in the summer), BC/ Yukon Secondary School Applicants who have already been admitted based upon an interim admission average will be evaluated to determine if all the conditions of admission (as referenced on the admission letter) have been met.
5. In all instances, if the BC/ Yukon Secondary School Applicant has already completed the English 12/English 12 First Peoples BC Provincial Examination, the results will be used as outlined above.

## Part 4: Grade 11 Grade Substitutions

## Specific substitutions

Viable grade 11 courses

| BC/Yukon secondary school <br> curriculum Grade 12 courses that <br> may be used on the calculation of <br> the admission average | BC/Yukon curriculum Grade 11 <br> courses that may be used as a <br> substitute |
| :--- | :--- |
| American Sign Language (ASL) 12 | American Sign Language (ASL) 11 |
| Arabic $12^{4}$ | Arabic $11^{4}$ |
| BC First Nations Studies 12 | BC First Nations Studies 11 |
| Biology $12^{1}$ | Biology 11 |
| Calculus 12 | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}^{3}$ |
| Chemistry $12^{1}$ | Chemistry $11^{\text {Computer Information Systems } 12^{4}}$ |
| Computer Programming $12^{4}$ | Computer Information Systems $11^{4}$ |
| Croatian $12^{4}$ | Croatian $11^{4}$ |
| Economics 12 | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}^{3}$ |
| English Literature 12 | English Literature 11 |


| English 12 <br> Peoples ${ }^{1}$ (but not both) | English 11 or English 11 First Peoples <br> (but not both) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Français Langue 12 or French 12 (but <br> not both) | Français Langue 11 or French 11 (but <br> not both) |
| Geography 12 | Social Studies 11 ${ }^{3}$ |
| Geology 12 ${ }^{1}$ | Earth Science 11 |
| German 12 | German 11 |
| Halq'eméylem 12 | Halq'eméylem 11 |
| Heiltsuk 12 | Heiltsuk 11 |
| History 12 | Social Studies 11 ${ }^{3}$ |
| Hul'qumi'num' 12 | Hul'q'umi'num' 11 |
| Italian 12 | Italian 11 ${ }^{4}$ |
| Japanese 12 | Japanese 11 |
| Korean 12 ${ }^{4}$ | Korean 11 ${ }^{4}$ |
| Kwak'wala 12 | Kwak'wala 11 |
| Law 12 | N/A ${ }^{3}$ |
| Liqwala/Kwakwala 12 | Liqwala/Kwakwala 11 |
| Mandarin 12 | Mandarin 11 |
| nsíylxcən (Okanagan Language) 12 | nsíylxcən (Okanagan Language) 11 |
| Nte?kepmxcin 12 | Nte?kepmxcin 11 |
| Nuu-chah-nulth 12 | Nuu-chah-nulth 11 |
| Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre- | Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre- <br> Calculus 12 |
| Calculus 11 |  |

Notes:

1. Indicates a prerequisite course used by one or more direct-entry Faculties.
2. Social Studies 11 may not be double-counted if both Geography 12 and History 12 are in progress.
3. Course does not have a Grade 11 equivalent.
4. Indicates a course only applicable for UBC Okanagan programs
